# The Realities of Getting Published

A Focus on Refereed and Non-Refereed Journal Articles

> Mark C. Dawkins Dean, Coggin College of Business Distinguished Professor for Excellence University of North Florida

# The Big Picture

Research productivity lies at the intersection of your strengths (i.e., competitive advantage) and your interests.

How to get there?

- Introspection
- Need to spend the most time here (you may not feel productive, but you are!)

### WARNING!

It is difficult to convince others of the importance of your work if you are not convinced yourself.

# The Missing Ingredient

Must identify area of broad appeal.

- Who are your targeted audiences?
- What factors underlie their interests?
- Key is incremental contribution!



### What's next?

Must develop an in depth understanding of the relevant literatures.

- Where do the literatures stand?
- Where are the holes in the literature?
- Why are there holes?
- What can you do to fill them?

Kinney's 3 Paragraphs

What is the question?

Why is it important?

How are you going to address it?

Prepare 1-2 page document for colleagues to review and provide feedback.

# What is your innovation?

New Question

New Data

New Method

Your research should have at least 1. \*\*\* Remember that incremental contribution is <u>key</u>.

### Single Authored vs. Co-Authored

- One is the loneliest number
- Misery loves company
- Three's company
- Four is a crowd



### How to Choose a Business Partner

Everyone should bring something to the table

What are your partners' relative strengths?

What are your relative strengths?

Are everyone's interests aligned?

Can you work well with these co-authors?

Research Stream – Rifle or Shotgun approach

**Rifle Approach** 

Benefits

- Economies of scale
- Establish reputation in an area

Disadvantage

Non-diversified portfolio

Research Stream – Rifle or Shotgun approach

Shotgun Approach

- Benefits
  - Add value on multiple dimensions to your department
  - Bigger orchard; More fruit

Disadvantage

Challenging to be competitive on multiple fronts

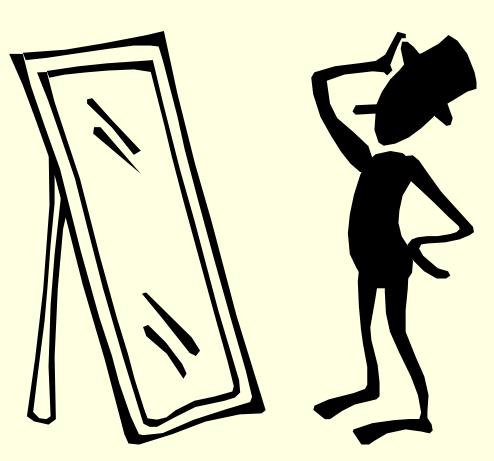


What do I want to look like....

In 1 year?

In 3 years?

In 5 years?



How to Plan For a Strong Research Start

What should your portfolio look like?

How many papers are too many to have in process at a time?

How many are too few?

# Top Ten Things to Avoid

- Leaving your Ph.D. institution before you complete your dissertation
- 9. Choosing co-authors based on who your friends are
- 8. Dissertation or research paper paralysis
- 7. Conscious effort not to learn from a review
- Underestimating how much time it takes to publish a paper
- 5. Evaluating the contribution of the paper after it's written
- 4. Running Solo
- 3. Education stops with degree
- 2. No balance Research/Teaching
- 1. Begin career planning in Year 5

# Seven Examples from My Career

#### Example 1:

- Dawkins, Mark C., and Linda S. Bamber. "Does the Medium Matter? The Relations Among Bankruptcy Petition Filings, Broadtape Disclosure, and the Timing of Price Reactions to Bankruptcy Filings." *The Journal of Finance*, June 1998, 53 (3): 1149-1163.
- I did most of the empirical analyses
- Linda did most of the writing and "packaging"

### Example 2:

- Dawkins, Mark, Neil Bhattacharya, and Linda S. Bamber. "Systematic Share Price Fluctuations after Bankruptcy Filings and the Investors who Drive Them." *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, June 2007, 42 (2): 399-420.
- I did half of the empirical analyses
- Neil did half of the empirical analyses
- Linda did most of the writing and "packaging"

#### Example 3:

- Dawkins, Mark C., Jide Wintoki, Dahlia Robinson, and Michael T. Dugan. "Is Standard & Poor's Core Earnings Useful? Evidence from Bankruptcy Prediction Models." Rejected at *The Accounting Review*.
- I did the initial empirical analyses, and Jide did the empirical analyses for the revision
- I did the initial writing, and Dahlia, Michael, and Jide helped write the revised paper

#### Example 4:

- Dawkins, Mark C., Jide Wintoki, Dahlia Robinson, and Michael T. Dugan. "The Importance of Managerial Discretion in Earnings: GAAP vs Core Earnings." Planned to submit to *The Accounting Review*, but no longer working together.
- Jide and Dahlia were doing the empirical analyses
- Michael and I were doing the initial writing

Example 5 (note new author):

- Wieland, Matthew, Mark C. Dawkins, and Michael T. Dugan. "The Differential Value Relevance of S&P's Core Earnings versus GAAP Earnings: The Role of Stock Option Expense." Accepted on 5<sup>th</sup> round on 11/8/12 at the Journal of Business Finance & Accounting.
- Matt did the empirical analyses
- Michael and I did most of the writing

Example 6 (continuing with new author):

- Wieland, Matthew, Mark C. Dawkins, and Michael T. Dugan. "The Association between Academic Pedigree and Top-6 Publications: A Joint Examination of PhD Institution and Employment Institution." Submitted to Accounting Perspectives in June 2015.
- Matt and I did the empirical analyses
- Michael and I did most of the writing

Example 7 (note another new author):

Wieland, Matthew, Mark C. Dawkins, and Don Ariail. "A Longitudinal Study of Authors Who Publish in the Top-6 Accounting Journals." Submitted to conference in June 2015.

Matt and Don did the empirical analyses

I did most of the writing

# Importance of Staying Busy

- I have submitted 2 papers this summer (1 to an academic journal, 1 to a conference with consideration for journal publication)
- Publishing research articles keep you mobile, so be an active researcher throughout your career.
  - Also important to balance teaching, research, and service with family life and personal health.